Observation – What does it say?
 Interpretation – What does it mean?

Application – What does it mean for me?

The Gospel According to John 7:50 – 8:18

New American Standard Version

1 Nicodemus (he who came to Him before, being one of them) *said 2 to them, "Our Law does not judge a man unless it first hears from 3 him and knows what he is doing, does it?" They answered him, 4 "You are not also from Galilee, are you? Search, and see that no 5 prophet arises out of Galilee." [1Everyone went to his home. But 6 Jesus went to the Mount of Olives. Early in the morning He came 7 again into the temple, and all the people were coming to Him; and 8 He sat down and *began* to teach them. The scribes and the 9 Pharisees *brought a woman caught in adultery, and having set her in the center of the court, they *said to Him, "Teacher, this woman 10 11 has been caught in adultery, in the very act. Now in the Law 12 Moses commanded us to stone such women; what then do You 13 say?" They were saying this, testing Him, so that they might have 14 grounds for accusing Him. But Jesus stooped down and with His 15 finger wrote on the ground. But when they persisted in asking 16 Him, He straightened up, and said to them, "He who is without sin 17 among you, let him be the first to throw a stone at her." Again He 18 stooped down and wrote on the ground. When they heard it, they 19 *began* to go out one by one, beginning with the older ones, and He 20 was left alone, and the woman, where she was, in the center of the 21 court. Straightening up, Jesus said to her, "Woman, where are 22 they? Did no one condemn you?" She said, "No one, Lord." And 23 Jesus said, "I do not condemn you, either. Go. From now on sin no 24 more."] Then Jesus again spoke to them, saying, "I am the Light 25 of the world; he who follows Me will not walk in the darkness, but 26 will have the Light of life." So the Pharisees said to Him, "You 27 are testifying about Yourself; Your testimony is not true." Jesus 28 answered and said to them, "Even if I testify about Myself, My 29 testimony is true, for I know where I came from and where I am 30 going; but you do not know where I come from or where I am 31 going. You judge according to the flesh; I am not judging anyone. 32 But even if I do judge, My judgment is true; for I am not alone in 33 it, but I and the Father who sent Me. Even in your law it has been 34 written that the testimony of two men is true. I am He who 35 testifies about Myself, and the Father who sent Me testifies about 36 Me."

As part of your study, please read the essay, "John 7_53 - 8_11 The Woman Caught in Adultery" before, during, or after you read the text of the passage.

Use the suggestions on the back page as a starting point for your own **Observation, Interpretation, and Application**.

¹ Later mss add the story of the adulterous woman, numbering it as John 7:53-8:11 *Copyright 2015 by Michael Wiebe*

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Interpretation – What does it mean?

writer's meaning?

Inductive Bible Study

(A few general ideas)

Interpretation

(What does it mean?)

What questions come to mind

about the facts of the passage

that would help you *interpret* the

Observation (What does it <u>say</u>?)

What <u>facts</u> do you **observe** about the passage (repetition, comparisons, contrasts, cause and effect, unusual words, etc.)? Mark the passage (underline, circles, etc.) to help bring out the writer's thought process.

- Who are the people involved?
- What is the action taking place?
- What type of literature is the passage (poetry, history, didactic, etc.)?
- What details are included or left out?
- Are there any unusual words used?
- Is there any symbolic or figurative language used?
- What is the grammar of the passage (pronouns, prepositions, verb tenses)?
- Is there any repetition of words or ideas?
- Are there comparisons or contrasts?
- Are there indications of cause and effect?
- Are there indications of purpose ("in order that...")?
- Are there conclusions ("Therefore...")?
- Does the passage contain any explanations?
- Does the passage logically break into sections?
- How would you summarize the passage?
- What would be a good "headline" for the passage?

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• How would the original readers have understood the passage?

- What is the main emphasis?
- Why does the writer use repetition, or contrast, or unusual words?
- What does the grammar or structure of the passage reveal about the writer's thought pattern?
- Is there a logical sequence in the passage?
- How are different ideas in the passage connected?
- Are there any new ideas or concepts presented?
- Are there difficulties in the passage?

Application (What does it mean <u>for me</u>?)

How does the writer's meaning relate to your life? What <u>specific</u> application might the Holy Spirit want to show you?

- Is there a command to obey?
- Is there a promise to be thankful for?
- Is there an attribute of God to worship?
- Is there an example to follow?

Read nothing into the Scriptures, but draw everything from them, and suffer nothing to remain hidden that is really in them. – J.A. Bengel