Observation – What does it say?

Galatians 5:22 - 6:10

New American Standard Bible (NASB)

- ²² But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace,
- patience, kindness, goodness, faithfulness,
- ²³ gentleness, self-control; against such things
- there is no law. ²⁴ Now those who belong to Christ
- Jesus have crucified the flesh with its passions and
- desires.
- ²⁵ If we live by the Spirit, let us also walk by the
- Spirit. ²⁶ Let us not become boastful, challenging
- one another, envying one another.
- 6:1 Brethren, even if anyone is caught in any
- trespass, you who are spiritual, restore such a one
- in a spirit of gentleness; each one looking to
- 13 yourself, so that you too will not be tempted.
- ²Bear one another's burdens, and thereby fulfill
- 15 the law of Christ. ³ For if anyone thinks he is
- 16 something when he is nothing, he deceives
- 17 himself. ⁴But each one must examine his own
- 18 work, and then he will have reason for boasting in
- regard to himself alone, and not in regard to
- another. ⁵ For each one will bear his own load.
- ⁶ The one who is taught the word is to share all
- good things with the one who teaches him. ⁷ Do
- not be deceived, God is not mocked; for whatever
- 24 a man sows, this he will also reap. ⁸ For the one
- who sows to his own flesh will from the flesh reap
- 26 corruption, but the one who sows to the Spirit will
- from the Spirit reap eternal life. ⁹Let us not lose
- heart in doing good, for in due time we will reap if
- we do not grow weary. 10 So then, while we have
- opportunity, let us do good to all people, and
- especially to those who are of the household of the
- 32 faith.

Observation (What does it say?):

Consider the observation questions on the back of this page. What do you notice in this passage?

Notice some of the grammar of this passage:

- Where does Paul use plural references, and where does he use singular?
- Circle the imperatives (i.e., direct commands) that Paul gives to the Galatian believers.
- What other observations get your attention in this passage?

Interpretation (What does it mean?):

After observing the passage:

- What distinctions do you see between the things Paul says as plural or singular?
- What connection do you see (if any) between the various commands?
- What questions come to mind as you read?

Application (What does it mean for me?):

- How might the guidelines of Soul Care help you to apply this passage? How do the categories of selfobsession and God-obsession help you see this passage in practical terms (or do they)?
 - What emotions or desires are in you? (Think PASSION)
 - What emotions or desires are in the other person? (Think BENEATH)
 - What might God be doing in the person? (Think VISION)
 - What has shaped this person? (Think STORY)
 - What would draw this person toward God? (Think MOVEMENT)
- What would be different (attitudes, behavior) if God used this passage to change you?

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Additional questions for thought and discussion:

Inductive Bible Study

(A few general ideas)

Interpretation (What does it mean?)

What <u>questions</u> come to mind about the facts that would help you **interpret** the meaning?

- How would the original readers have understood the passage?
- What is the main emphasis?
- Why does the writer use repetition, or contrast, or unusual words?
- What does the grammar or structure of the passage reveal about the writer's thought pattern?
- Is there a logical sequence in the passage?
- How are different ideas in the passage connected?
- Are there any new ideas or concepts presented?
- Are there difficulties in the passage?

Application (What does it mean for me?)

What is the <u>impact</u> on your life? What **application** does the Holy Spirit want to show you?

- Is there a command to obey?
- Is there a promise to be thankful for?
- Is there an attribute of God to worship?
- Is there an example to follow?

Observation (What does it say?)

What <u>facts</u> do you **observe** about the passage that help bring out the writer's thought process?

- Who are the people involved?
- What action takes place?
- What type of literature is it (poetry, history, didactic, etc.)?
- What details are included or left out?
- Are any unusual words used?
- Is there symbolic language?
- What is the grammar of the passage (pronouns, prepositions, verb tenses)?
- Are words or ideas repeated?
- Any comparisons or contrasts?
- Any cause and effect?
- Are there indications of purpose ("in order that...")?
- Are there conclusions ("Therefore...")?
- Are there explanations?
- Does the passage logically break into sections?
- How would you summarize the passage?
- What would be a good "headline" for the passage?

Read nothing into the Scriptures, but draw everything from them, and suffer nothing to remain hidden that is really in them. J.A. Bengel (1687-1752)

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