#### Observation – What does it say?

### Galatians 6:9-18

New American Standard Bible (NASB)

- 1 <sup>9</sup> Let us not lose heart in doing good, for in due
- 2 time we will reap if we do not grow weary. <sup>10</sup> So
- 3 then, while we have opportunity, let us do good to
- 4 all people, and especially to those who are of the
- 5 household of the faith.
- 6 11 See with what large letters I am writing to you
- 7 with my own hand. 12 Those who desire to make a
- 8 good showing in the flesh try to compel you to be
- 9 circumcised, simply so that they will not be
- 10 persecuted for the cross of Christ. <sup>13</sup> For those
- 11 who are circumcised do not even keep the Law
- 12 themselves, but they desire to have you
- 13 circumcised so that they may boast in your flesh.
- 14 14 But may it never be that I would boast, except
- 15 in the cross of our Lord Jesus Christ, through
- 16 which the world has been crucified to me, and I to
- 17 the world. 15 For neither is circumcision anything,
- 18 nor uncircumcision, but a new creation. 16 And
- 19 those who will walk by this rule, peace and mercy
- 20 be upon them, and upon the Israel of God.
- 21 17 From now on let no one cause trouble for me,
- 22 for I bear on my body the brand-marks of Jesus.
- 23 18 The grace of our Lord Jesus Christ be with your
- 24 spirit, brethren. Amen.

#### Observation (What does it say?):

Consider the observation questions on the back of this page. What do you notice in this passage?

This is Paul's closing to his letter to the Galatian churches.

- What themes does he mention from earlier in the letter?
- What new ideas or emphases does he include as he ends the letter?
- How does the "tone" or the "feel" of this closing compare to his earlier statements to the Galatian Christians?
- What other observations do you notice?

### Interpretation (What does it mean?):

After observing the passage:

- What parts seem clear and straightforward?
- What parts seem unclear or confusing?
- What motives does Paul ascribe to the "troublemakers" that have stirred up the church?
- What does it mean to "boast in the cross"?
- What does he mean about the world "crucified to me" and "I to the world"?
- If circumcision is so unimportant (v. 15), why did he spend the first four chapters exhorting them not to be circumcised?

#### Application (What does it mean for me?):

- What effect has our four months studying Galatians had on you?
- How might God want to use the message(s) of Galatians to change you?

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#### Additional questions for thought and discussion:

### Inductive Bible Study

(A few general ideas)

## Interpretation (What does it mean?)

What <u>questions</u> come to mind about the facts that would help you **interpret** the meaning?

- How would the original readers have understood the passage?
- What is the main emphasis?
- Why does the writer use repetition, or contrast, or unusual words?
- What does the grammar or structure of the passage reveal about the writer's thought pattern?
- Is there a logical sequence in the passage?
- How are different ideas in the passage connected?
- Are there any new ideas or concepts presented?
- Are there difficulties in the passage?

# Application (What does it mean for me?)

What is the <u>impact</u> on your life? What **application** does the Holy Spirit want to show you?

- Is there a command to obey?
- Is there a promise to be thankful for?
- Is there an attribute of God to worship?
- Is there an example to follow?

# Observation (What does it say?)

What <u>facts</u> do you **observe** about the passage that help bring out the writer's thought process?

- Who are the people involved?
- What action takes place?
- What type of literature is it (poetry, history, didactic, etc.)?
- What details are included or left out?
- Are any unusual words used?
- Is there symbolic language?
- What is the grammar of the passage (pronouns, prepositions, verb tenses)?
- Are words or ideas repeated?
- Any comparisons or contrasts?
- Any cause and effect?
- Are there indications of purpose ("in order that...")?
- Are there conclusions ("Therefore...")?
- Are there explanations?
- Does the passage logically break into sections?
- How would you summarize the passage?
- What would be a good "headline" for the passage?

Read nothing into the Scriptures, but draw everything from them, and suffer nothing to remain hidden that is really in them. J.A. Bengel (1687-1752)

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