Observation – What does it say?

Ruth 1:22 - 2:13

English Standard Version (ESV)

- 1 ²² So Naomi returned, and Ruth the Moabite her daughter-in-
- 2 law with her, who returned from the country of Moab. And
- 3 they came to Bethlehem at the beginning of barley harvest.
- 4 ^{2:1} Now Naomi had a relative of her husband's, a worthy man
- 5 of the clan of Elimelech, whose name was Boaz. ² And Ruth
- 6 the Moabite said to Naomi, "Let me go to the field and glean
- 7 among the ears of grain after him in whose sight I shall find
- 8 favor." And she said to her, "Go, my daughter." ³ So she set
- 9 out and went and gleaned in the field after the reapers, and she
- 0 happened to come to the part of the field belonging to Boaz,
- 11 who was of the clan of Elimelech. ⁴ And behold, Boaz came
- 12 from Bethlehem. And he said to the reapers, "The LORD be
- 13 with you!" And they answered, "The LORD bless you." ⁵ Then
- 14 Boaz said to his young man who was in charge of the reapers,
- 15 "Whose young woman is this?" ⁶ And the servant who was in
- 16 charge of the reapers answered, "She is the young Moabite
- 17 woman, who came back with Naomi from the country of
- 18 Moab. ⁷ She said, 'Please let me glean and gather among the
- 19 sheaves after the reapers.' So she came, and she has continued
- 20 from early morning until now, except for a short rest."
- 21 8 Then Boaz said to Ruth, "Now, listen, my daughter, do not
- 22 go to glean in another field or leave this one, but keep close to
- 23 my young women. ⁹ Let your eyes be on the field that they are
- 24 reaping, and go after them. Have I not charged the young men
- 25 not to touch you? And when you are thirsty, go to the vessels
- 26 and drink what the young men have drawn." ¹⁰ Then she fell
- 27 on her face, bowing to the ground, and said to him, "Why
- 28 have I found favor in your eyes, that you should take notice of
- 29 me, since I am a foreigner?" 11 But Boaz answered her, "All
- 30 that you have done for your mother-in-law since the death of
- 31 your husband has been fully told to me, and how you left your
- 32 father and mother and your native land and came to a people
- 33 that you did not know before. ¹² The LORD repay you for what
- 34 you have done, and a full reward be given you by the LORD,
- 35 the God of Israel, under whose wings you have come to take
- 36 refuge!" ¹³ Then she said, "I have found favor in your eyes,
- 37 my lord, for you have comforted me and spoken kindly to
- 38 your servant, though I am not one of your servants."

Observation (What does it say?):

Consider the observation questions on the back of this page. What do you notice in this passage?

- Circle descriptions or actions that reveal something of Ruth's character.
- Box descriptions or actions that reveal something of Boaz's character.
- What other observations do you see?

Interpretation (What does it mean?):

After observing the passage:

- List the character qualities that you see in Ruth. Which of these do you find most important? Why?
- List the character qualities that you see in Boaz. Which of these do you find most important? Why?
- What effect do you think these qualities might have on their relationships with others (Naomi, the reapers, each other, etc.)?
- What other questions come to mind as you read?
- How would you title this passage?

Application (What does it mean for me?):

- What parts of your character (positive or negative) have the most effect on your relationships?
- What part do your relationships with others have in forming your character?

Ruth 1_22-2_13.docx

Additional questions for thought and discussion:

Inductive Bible Study

(A few general ideas)

Interpretation (What does it mean?)

What <u>questions</u> come to mind about the facts that would help you **interpret** the meaning?

- How would the original readers have understood the passage?
- What is the main emphasis?
- Why does the writer use repetition, or contrast, or unusual words?
- What does the grammar or structure of the passage reveal about the writer's thought pattern?
- Is there a logical sequence in the passage?
- How are different ideas in the passage connected?
- Are there any new ideas or concepts presented?
- Are there difficulties in the passage?

Application (What does it mean for me?)

What is the <u>impact</u> on your life? What **application** does the Holy Spirit want to show you?

- Is there a command to obey?
- Is there a promise to be thankful for?
- Is there an attribute of God to worship?
- Is there an example to follow?

Observation (What does it say?)

What <u>facts</u> do you **observe** about the passage that help bring out the writer's thought process?

- Who are the people involved?
- What action takes place?
- What type of literature is it (poetry, history, didactic, etc.)?
- What details are included or left out?
- Are any unusual words used?
- Is there symbolic language?
- What is the grammar of the passage (pronouns, prepositions, verb tenses)?
- Are words or ideas repeated?
- Any comparisons or contrasts?
- Any cause and effect?
- Are there indications of purpose ("in order that...")?
- Are there conclusions ("Therefore...")?
- Are there explanations?
- Does the passage logically break into sections?
- How would you summarize the passage?
- What would be a good "headline" for the passage?

Read nothing into the Scriptures, but draw everything from them, and suffer nothing to remain hidden that is really in them. J.A. Bengel (1687-1752)