**Interpretation** – What does it mean? **Application** – What does it mean for me?

## Hebrews 1:6 – 14

New American Standard Bible (NASB)

- 1 <sup>6</sup> And when He again brings the firstborn into the world, He 2 says,
- "And let all the angels of God worship Him." 3
- 4 [Psalm 97:7]
- <sup>7</sup> And of the angels He says, 5
- "Who makes His angels winds, 6
- 7 And His ministers a flame of fire." [*Psalm 104:4*]
- <sup>8</sup> But of the Son *He says*, 8
- 9 "Your throne, O God, is forever and ever,
- And the righteous scepter is the scepter of His 10
- kingdom. 11
- <sup>9</sup> "You have loved righteousness and hated 12
- 13 lawlessness:
- 14 Therefore God, Your God, has anointed You
- 15 With the oil of gladness above Your companions."
- 16 [Psalm 45:6-7]
- 17 <sup>10</sup> And,
- "You, Lord, in the beginning laid the foundation of 18
- 19 the earth,
- 20 And the heavens are the works of Your hands;
- <sup>11</sup> They will perish, but You remain; 21
- And they all will become old like a garment, 22
- <sup>12</sup> And like a mantle You will roll them up; 23
- Like a garment they will also be changed. 24
- But You are the same, 25
- And Your years will not come to an end." 26
- 27 [Psalm 102:25-27]
- 28 <sup>13</sup> But to which of the angels has He ever said,
- 29 "Sit at My right hand,
- **Until I make Your enemies** 30
- A footstool for Your feet"? [Psalm 110:1] 31
- <sup>14</sup> Are they not all ministering spirits, sent out to render 32
- service for the sake of those who will inherit salvation? 33

# Read the passage through completely before looking at these questions.

### Observation (What does it say?):

Consider the observation questions on the back of this page. What do you notice in this passage?

- Repeated words or ideas?
- Comparisons or contrasts?
- *Purpose or explanation?*
- Unusual or symbolic language? •
- Commands or instructions? •
- Conditional (if -then) statements?
- What else do you observe in this passage? •

### Interpretation (What does it mean?):

After observing the passage:

- What parts seem clear and straightforward?
- What parts seem unclear or confusing?
- What parts challenge your previous thinking?
- What questions come to mind as you read?
- How would you title this passage?

### Application (What does it mean for me?):

- What parts of this passage fit your current life situation?
- What parts seem unrelated to your circumstances?
- How might this passage affect your understanding of who God is and what He is doing?
- What part of this passage would be the most challenging for you to apply?
- *What would be different (attitudes, behavior)* Hebrews 1 6-14.doc

### For additional thought and discussion:

For more suggested methods of study: <u>http://www.goodnotsafe.com/methodical-bible-study/</u> For examples of inductive studies: <u>http://www.goodnotsafe.com/inductive-bible-study-examples-2/</u>

#### Observation (What does it <u>say</u>?)

What <u>facts</u> do you **observe** about the passage that help bring out the writer's thought process?

- Who are the people involved?
- What action takes place?
- What type of literature is it (poetry, history, didactic, etc.)?
- What details are included or left out?
- Are any unusual words used?
- Is there symbolic language?
- What is the grammar of the passage (pronouns, prepositions, verb tenses)?
- Are words or ideas repeated?
- Any comparisons or contrasts?
- Any cause and effect?
- Are there indications of purpose ("in order that...")?
- Are there conclusions ("Therefore...")?
- Are there explanations?
- Does the passage logically break into sections?
- How would you summarize the passage?
- What would be a good "headline" for the passage?

Inductive Bible Study

(A few general ideas)

#### Interpretation (What does it <u>mean</u>?)

What <u>questions</u> come to mind about the facts that would help you **interpret** the meaning?

- How would the original readers have understood the passage?
- What is the main emphasis?
- Why does the writer use repetition, or contrast, or unusual words?
- What does the grammar or structure of the passage reveal about the writer's thought pattern?
- Is there a logical sequence in the passage?
- How are different ideas in the passage connected?
- Are there any new ideas or concepts presented?
- Are there difficulties in the passage?

## Application (What does it mean <u>for me</u>?)

What is the <u>impact</u> on your life? What **application** does the Holy Spirit want to show you?

- Is there a command to obey?
- Is there a promise to be thankful for?
- Is there an attribute of God to worship?
- Is there an example to follow?

Read nothing into the Scriptures, but draw everything from them, and suffer nothing to remain hidden that is really in them. J.A. Bengel (1687-1752)

For a much more detailed description of the methodology, see

Robert A. Traina, Methodical Bible Study. Wilmore, Kentucky: Asbury Theological Seminary, 1952.

Hebrews 1\_6-14.doc