**Observation** – What does it say?

Interpretation – What does it mean? Application – What does it mean for me?

### Hebrews 12:25 – 29

New American Standard Bible 1995

<sup>22</sup> But you have come to Mount Zion and to the city of the 1 2 living God, the heavenly Jerusalem, and to myriads of angels, <sup>23</sup> to the general assembly and church of the 3 4 firstborn who are enrolled in heaven, and to God, the 5 Judge of all, and to the spirits of *the* righteous made 6 perfect, <sup>24</sup> and to Jesus, the mediator of a new covenant, and to the sprinkled blood, which speaks better than the 7 8 blood of Abel.

9  $^{25}$  See to it that you do not refuse Him who is speaking.

- 10 For if those did not escape when they refused him who
- 11 warned *them* on earth, much less *will* we *escape* who turn
- 12 away from Him who *warns* from heaven. <sup>26</sup> And His voice
- 13 shook the earth then, but now He has promised, saying,
- 14 "Yet once more I will shake not only the earth, but also the
- 15 heaven." <sup>27</sup> This *expression*, "Yet once more," denotes the
- 16 removing of those things which can be shaken, as of
- 17 created things, so that those things which cannot be shaken
- 18 may remain. <sup>28</sup> Therefore, since we receive a kingdom
- 19 which cannot be shaken, let us show gratitude, by which
- 20 we may offer to God an acceptable service with reverence
- 21 and awe; <sup>29</sup> for our God is a consuming fire.

As you read the passage, write down every question that comes to mind. The general questions on the back of this page may help stir your thinking. <sup>5</sup> 'As for the promise which I made you when you came out of Egypt, My Spirit is abiding in your midst; do not fear!' <sup>6</sup> For thus says the Lord of hosts, 'Once more in a little while, I am going to shake the heavens and the earth, the sea also and the dry land. <sup>7</sup> I will shake all the nations; and they will come with the wealth of all nations, and I will fill this house with glory,' says the Lord of hosts. <sup>8</sup> 'The silver is Mine and the gold is Mine,' declares the Lord of hosts. <sup>9</sup> 'The latter glory of this house will be greater than the former,' says the Lord of hosts, 'and in this place I will give peace,' declares the Lord of hosts." Haggai 2:5-9

For more suggested methods of study: <u>http://www.goodnotsafe.com/methodical-bible-study/</u> For examples of inductive studies: <u>http://www.goodnotsafe.com/inductive-bible-study-examples-2/</u>

#### Observation (What does it <u>say</u>?)

What <u>facts</u> do you **observe** about the passage that help bring out the writer's thought process?

- Who are the people involved?
- What action takes place?
- What type of literature is it (poetry, history, didactic, etc.)?
- What details are included or left out?
- Are any unusual words used?
- Is there symbolic language?
- What is the grammar of the passage (pronouns, prepositions, verb tenses)?
- Are words or ideas repeated?
- Any comparisons or contrasts?
- Any cause and effect?
- Are there indications of purpose ("in order that...")?
- Are there conclusions ("Therefore...")?
- Are there explanations?
- Does the passage logically break into sections?
- How would you summarize the passage?
- What would be a good "headline" for the passage?

# Inductive Bible Study

(A few general ideas)

# Interpretation (What does it mean?)

What <u>questions</u> come to mind about the facts that would help you **interpret** the meaning?

- How would the original readers have understood the passage?
- What is the main emphasis?
- Why does the writer use repetition, or contrast, or unusual words?
- What does the grammar or structure of the passage reveal about the writer's thought pattern?
- Is there a logical sequence in the passage?
- How are different ideas in the passage connected?
- Are there any new ideas or concepts presented?
- Are there difficulties in the passage?

#### Application (What does it mean <u>for me</u>?)

What is the <u>impact</u> on your life? What **application** does the Holy Spirit want to show you?

- Is there a command to obey?
- Is there a promise to be thankful for?
- Is there an attribute of God to worship?
- Is there an example to follow?

Read nothing into the Scriptures, but draw everything from them, and suffer nothing to remain hidden that is really in them. J.A. Bengel (1687-1752)

For a much more detailed description of the methodology, see

Robert A. Traina, Methodical Bible Study. Wilmore, Kentucky: Asbury Theological Seminary, 1952.

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